



TECHNICAL DATA SHEET OF savE® HS23N

savE® Phase Change Materials (PCM) are organic or inorganic chemical compound that have large amount of heat energy stored in the form of Latent Heat which is absorbed or released when the materials change state from solid to liquid or liquid to solid. The PCM retains its latent heat without any change in physical or chemical properties over thousands of cycles. Various specific temperature PCM's are commercially available in the market (varying between -35°C to 90°C) depending upon the applications.

Applications

PCM provides energy efficient solutions for many industries including:

- Insulation for Building and Piping Products
- Biopharmaceutical Transportation
- Telecommunications and Heat Sinks
- Hot and Cold Storage
- Food / Poultry / Milk Products Transportation
- Boiler and Hot Water Systems Industry looking to exploit Off-Peak Electricity Tariffs / Reducing Chilling Equipment Costs by Storing Energy at Off-Peak Hours

However there is no limit as to who can apply PCM technology to their operation, to improve thermal management, cost and energy efficiencies.

PLUS® Encapsulation

PLUS® pioneered the use of HDPE panels as encapsulation for PCMs in India. Our calculations for total heat transfer across thin membranes show that HDPE / PP is as good as aluminum, stainless steel, etc. Plus® encapsulations are thin enough to give good overall heat transfer coefficient as good as many metals with better mechanical strength.

savE® HS23N

savE® HS23N is an inorganic chemical based PCM having nominal freezing temperature of -23°C and melting temperature of -20°C. It stores thermal energy as latent heat in its crystalline form. On changing phase this latent heat is released or absorbed, allowing the ambient temperature within the system to be maintained. HS23N is constituted of the right mix of various additives allowing equilibrium between solid and liquid phases to be attained at the melting point.

Why savE® HS23N?

savE® HS23N has nominal freezing temperature of -23°C, a temperature that makes it ideal for many heating/cooling thermal energy applications. Some of its salient features include:

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- HS23N is chemically and thermally stable by using Pluss® proprietary additives.
- This is a blend of various inorganic salts

Technical Specification:

Product : savE®
 Series : HS23N
 Description : Inorganic material
 Appearance : Bluish Liquid Suspension

T-History Test

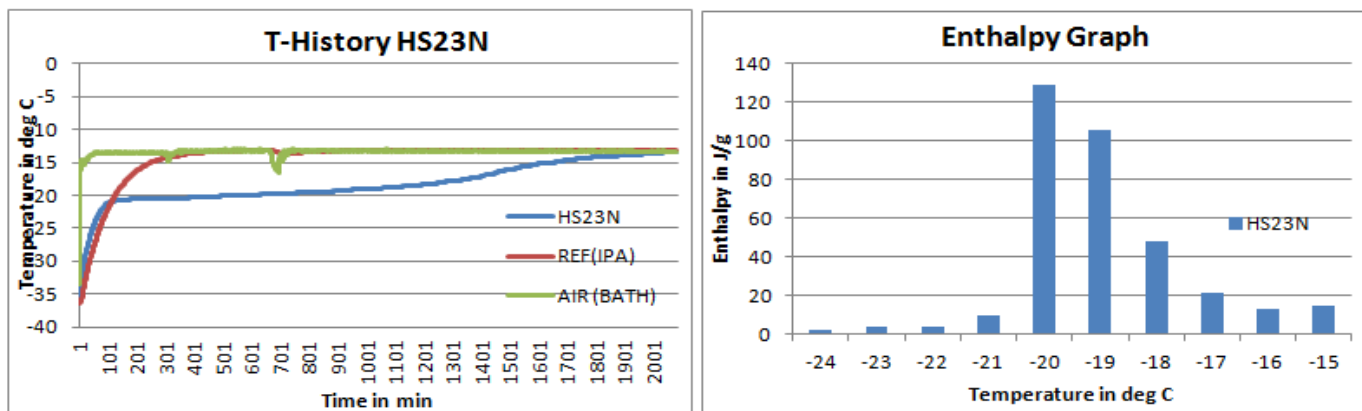


Fig1: T-History graph for HS23N done in air bath

A 20g sample is taken in a test tube in molten condition and placed in a temperature controlled bath. A temperature sensor is placed in the test tube and bath to record the temperatures using a data logger. The bath is maintained at -33°C during the freezing cycle and at around -13°C during the melting cycle.

Property	Value*	Test Method	Test Conditions (if any)
Melting Temp (°C)	-20.0	PLUSS® T-History	@ -13°C Liquid Bath
Freezing Temp (°C)	-23.0	PLUSS® T-History	@ -33°C Liquid Bath
Latent Heat (kJ/kg)	210	PLUSS® T-History	@ -25 to -15°C
Liquid Density (kg/m³)	1140	ASTM D891-95	@ 30°C
Solid Density (kg/m³)	1120	PLUSS® Internal	@ -33°C
Liquid Specific Heat (kJ/kgK)	3.4	Calorimeter	@ 30°C
Solid Specific Heat (kJ/kgK)	NA	Calorimeter	
Liquid Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	0.702	KD2Pro	@ 30°C
Solid Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	4.976	KD2Pro	@ -21°C
Base Material	Inorganic		
Congruent Melting	Yes		
Flammability	No		
Thermal Stability (Cycles)	~2000	PLUSS® Internal	
Maximum Operating Temperature (°C)	80		
Flash Point (°C)	NA		

* Nominal Values. Actual values mentioned in Test Certificate

The information given here is meant as a guide to determining suitability of our products for the stated applications. It is based on trials carried out by our laboratories and data selected from literature and shall in no event be held to constitute or imply any warranty. The products are intended for use in industrial applications. The users should test the materials before use and satisfy themselves with regard to contents and suitability in the desired application. Our formal specifications define the limits of our commitment. Recommendation herein may not be construed as freedom to infringe/operate under any third party patents. In the event of a proven claim, our liability is limited only to replacement of our material and in no case shall we be liable for special, incidental or consequential damages arising out of usage of our material. This datasheet is subject to change without notice.